

Biuletyn Meteorologiczny Meteorological Bulletin

Karkonoska Stacja Meteorologiczna
Uniwersytetu Wrocławskiego
na Szrenicy

1964/12

Wydawca:

ZAKŁAD KLIMATOLOGII I OCHRONY ATMOSFERY
INSTYTUT GEOGRAFII I ROZWOJU REGIONALNEGO
UNIWERSYTET WROCŁAWSKI

Published by:

DEPARTMENT OF CLIMATOLOGY AND ATMOSPHERE PROTECTION
INSTITUTE OF GEOGRAPHY AND REGIONAL DEVELOPMENT
UNIVERSITY OF WROCLAW



Redakcja (editors):
Anetta Drzeniecka-Osiadacz, Tymoteusz Sawiński, Arkadiusz Remut

Dane kontaktowe (Contact)
ul. Kosiby 8, 51-621 Wrocław. Tel. +48-71-348-54-41, Fax: +48-71-372-94-98
mail: info.meteo@uwr.edu.pl, www: <https://www.meteo.uni.wroc.pl>

Zakład Klimatologii i Ochrony Atmosfery
Instytut Rozwoju Geografii i Rozwoju Regionalnego
Wydział Nauk o Ziemi i Kształtowania Środowiska
Uniwersytet Wrocławski
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Położenie obserwatorium (observatory location)

Współrzędne geograficzne (coordinates): 15°30'44"E 50°27'47"N

Wysokość nad poziomem morza (altitude): 1364 m

Czas podawany w bieuletynie jest czasem UTC.

UTC time is used in the bulletin.

| Parametr Parameter | Opis | Description |
|--------------------|--|---------------------------------------|
| D | Dzień | Day |
| T | Temperatura powietrza | Air temperature |
| Tmax | Temperatura maksymalna | Maximum temperature |
| Tmin | Temperatura minimalna | Minimum temperature |
| Tmin5 | Temperatura minimalna przy gruncie | Minimum temperature near the ground |
| U | Wilgotność względna | Relative humidity |
| e | Ciśnienie pary wodnej | Vapour pressure |
| P | Ciśnienie atmosferyczne na poziomie stacji | Atmospheric pressure at station level |
| V | Prędkość wiatru | Wind speed |
| α | Kierunek wiatru | Wind direction |
| R | Dobowa suma opadu | Precipitation |
| HS | Wysokość pokrywy śnieżnej | Snow depth |
| SD | Usłonecznienie | Sunshine duration |
| NA | Brak danych | No data |
| m | Średnia dobowa | Daily mean |
| • | Zjawisko nie wystąpiło | Lack of phenomenon |

Tabela 1. Temperatura powietrza (T), wilgotność względna (U) i ciśnienie atmosferyczne (P)
Table 1. Air temperature (T), relative humidity (U) and atmospheric pressure (P)

| D | T [°C] | | | | | | | U [%] | | | | P [hPa] | | | |
|----|--------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|-------|-----|-----|-----|---------|-------|-------|-------|
| | 07 | 12 | 18 | Tm | Tmax | Tmin | Tmin5 | 06 | 12 | 18 | Um | 06 | 12 | 18 | Pm |
| 1 | -5.9 | -5.0 | -7.5 | -6.5 | -4.8 | -7.5 | -9.8 | 94 | 97 | 97 | 96 | 849.2 | 849.2 | 849.7 | 849.4 |
| 2 | -7.7 | -8.4 | -8.9 | -8.5 | -6.7 | -9.0 | -9.0 | 97 | 97 | 89 | 94 | 852.7 | 854.1 | 857.3 | 854.7 |
| 3 | -9.3 | -8.7 | -7.8 | -8.4 | -7.5 | -9.9 | -10.6 | 96 | 97 | 95 | 96 | 848.3 | 840.3 | 837.6 | 842.1 |
| 4 | -7.8 | -8.7 | -9.6 | -8.9 | -7.5 | -9.6 | -9.2 | 95 | 92 | 91 | 93 | 840.6 | 841.0 | 840.4 | 840.7 |
| 5 | -8.3 | -9.0 | -8.4 | -8.5 | -7.8 | -9.7 | -9.7 | 97 | 96 | 97 | 97 | 841.8 | 845.3 | 850.8 | 846.0 |
| 6 | -7.9 | -6.3 | -7.5 | -7.3 | -5.8 | -8.9 | -8.9 | 97 | 96 | 93 | 95 | 851.9 | 852.4 | 857.2 | 853.8 |
| 7 | -2.7 | -2.1 | -0.9 | -1.7 | -0.5 | -7.8 | -12.8 | 99 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 861.7 | 862.6 | 866.5 | 863.6 |
| 8 | -2.3 | 0.0 | -1.3 | -1.2 | 0.6 | -2.4 | -2.4 | 96 | 95 | 98 | 96 | 867.4 | 868.0 | 868.8 | 868.1 |
| 9 | 0.2 | 0.8 | 0.6 | 0.6 | 2.8 | -1.4 | -3.4 | 100 | 100 | 76 | 92 | 868.9 | 868.9 | 868.3 | 868.7 |
| 10 | 0.2 | 4.8 | 4.6 | 3.6 | 6.0 | 0.0 | -7.9 | 66 | 45 | 36 | 49 | 867.4 | 867.8 | 866.4 | 867.2 |
| 11 | 1.6 | 2.0 | 0.4 | 1.1 | 4.9 | -4.2 | -10.2 | 89 | 78 | 60 | 76 | 864.3 | 864.1 | 864.8 | 864.4 |
| 12 | -2.9 | -2.1 | -3.9 | -3.2 | 1.3 | -5.6 | -11.2 | 88 | 100 | 98 | 95 | 865.6 | 866.7 | 864.8 | 865.7 |
| 13 | -1.8 | -1.3 | -3.8 | -2.7 | 0.6 | -5.6 | -6.1 | 100 | 100 | 96 | 99 | 859.3 | 855.2 | 849.0 | 854.5 |
| 14 | -2.5 | -2.0 | -1.0 | -1.6 | -0.8 | -3.8 | -3.8 | 99 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 854.9 | 856.2 | 857.5 | 856.2 |
| 15 | -0.5 | 0.4 | -0.1 | -0.1 | 1.8 | -1.1 | -8.3 | 98 | 98 | 84 | 93 | 856.6 | 856.1 | 857.9 | 856.9 |
| 16 | 3.2 | 4.5 | -0.3 | 1.8 | 6.1 | -0.6 | -6.8 | 64 | 58 | 95 | 72 | 859.0 | 859.1 | 857.1 | 858.4 |
| 17 | 0.0 | 0.9 | -0.7 | -0.1 | 3.9 | -3.2 | -2.6 | 98 | 100 | 91 | 96 | 857.4 | 858.4 | 860.4 | 858.7 |
| 18 | -3.8 | -3.7 | -4.1 | -3.9 | -0.6 | -5.0 | -6.4 | 98 | 98 | 92 | 96 | 860.1 | 860.0 | 859.5 | 859.9 |
| 19 | -3.9 | -4.1 | -6.9 | -5.5 | -3.4 | -7.0 | -12.0 | 100 | 98 | 98 | 99 | 857.4 | 857.5 | 857.4 | 857.4 |
| 20 | -9.7 | -9.0 | -10.0 | -9.7 | -6.8 | -10.2 | -11.0 | 99 | 96 | 96 | 97 | 857.9 | 859.0 | 858.2 | 858.4 |
| 21 | -9.9 | -7.2 | -10.1 | -9.3 | -6.8 | -10.4 | -15.2 | 91 | 93 | 88 | 91 | 857.4 | 859.0 | 861.5 | 859.3 |
| 22 | -10.7 | -6.6 | -5.5 | -7.1 | -5.3 | -11.8 | -14.8 | 87 | 85 | 47 | 73 | 864.7 | 867.4 | 869.4 | 867.2 |
| 23 | -2.6 | 1.6 | 0.1 | -0.2 | 2.6 | -6.5 | -15.8 | 56 | 33 | 52 | 47 | 870.1 | 869.9 | 868.7 | 869.6 |
| 24 | 0.9 | -2.1 | -6.7 | -3.7 | 2.6 | -7.0 | -9.1 | 49 | 67 | 92 | 69 | 864.0 | 859.8 | 856.2 | 860.0 |
| 25 | -7.5 | -5.9 | -6.3 | -6.5 | -4.2 | -8.1 | -11.5 | 97 | 94 | 92 | 94 | 852.2 | 849.8 | 848.4 | 850.1 |
| 26 | -7.2 | -9.2 | -9.8 | -9.0 | -5.4 | -10.1 | -10.6 | 87 | 96 | 96 | 93 | 847.3 | 848.6 | 848.8 | 848.2 |
| 27 | -10.8 | -10.1 | -11.9 | -11.2 | -9.6 | -12.1 | -11.6 | 95 | 98 | 95 | 96 | 846.6 | 845.5 | 843.9 | 845.3 |
| 28 | -11.6 | -11.0 | -9.0 | -10.2 | -8.9 | -12.7 | -21.0 | 95 | 95 | 80 | 90 | 841.1 | 841.7 | 843.2 | 842.0 |
| 29 | -10.8 | -10.4 | -12.1 | -11.4 | -6.9 | -12.4 | -12.4 | 98 | 98 | 97 | 98 | 844.2 | 849.7 | 854.6 | 849.5 |
| 30 | -14.1 | -11.0 | -7.5 | -10.0 | -7.4 | -14.5 | -17.5 | 97 | 90 | 97 | 95 | 855.3 | 855.0 | 855.3 | 855.2 |
| 31 | -3.6 | -2.4 | -2.2 | -2.6 | -1.5 | -7.5 | -9.3 | 98 | 99 | 100 | 99 | 853.4 | 853.3 | 849.7 | 852.1 |

Tabela 2. Prędkość (V) i kierunek (α) wiatru, dobowa suma opadu (R) i wysokość pokrywy śnieżnej (HS)
Table 2. Wind speed (V) and direction (α), daily sum of precipitation (R) and snow cover depth (HS)

| D | V [m/s] | | | | α [1-32] | | | R[mm] | HS[cm] |
|----|---------|----|----|------|-----------------|----|----|-------|--------|
| | 06 | 12 | 18 | Vm | 06 | 12 | 18 | | |
| 1 | 2 | 4 | 7 | 4.3 | 20 | 6 | 4 | 3.3 | 31 |
| 2 | 9 | 12 | 0 | 7.0 | 4 | 4 | 0 | 2.0 | 30 |
| 3 | 19 | 25 | 15 | 19.7 | 18 | 18 | 20 | 4.9 | 31 |
| 4 | 8 | 11 | 12 | 10.3 | 22 | 22 | 20 | 1.6 | 33 |
| 5 | 6 | 9 | 9 | 8.0 | 26 | 32 | 26 | 8.5 | 32 |
| 6 | 7 | 9 | 5 | 7.0 | 18 | 24 | 20 | 3.0 | 37 |
| 7 | 7 | 13 | 11 | 10.3 | 20 | 20 | 18 | 0.9 | 42 |
| 8 | 12 | 18 | 13 | 14.3 | 18 | 18 | 20 | 0.4 | 42 |
| 9 | 16 | 18 | 21 | 18.3 | 20 | 18 | 20 | • | 40 |
| 10 | 16 | 10 | 5 | 10.3 | 18 | 18 | 14 | • | 37 |
| 11 | 19 | 8 | 0 | 9.0 | 16 | 14 | 0 | • | 34 |
| 12 | 8 | 4 | 10 | 7.3 | 2 | 26 | 18 | 0.4 | 34 |
| 13 | 18 | 19 | 27 | 21.3 | 20 | 20 | 20 | 5.6 | 32 |
| 14 | 14 | 13 | 13 | 13.3 | 20 | 20 | 18 | 1.2 | 33 |
| 15 | 12 | 12 | 7 | 10.3 | 20 | 22 | 16 | • | 33 |
| 16 | 2 | 10 | 23 | 11.7 | 10 | 8 | 16 | 1.6 | 32 |
| 17 | 13 | 10 | 6 | 9.7 | 18 | 20 | 30 | 0.3 | 32 |
| 18 | 6 | 4 | 0 | 3.3 | 22 | 20 | 0 | 0.3 | 33 |
| 19 | 5 | 10 | 17 | 10.7 | 4 | 4 | 4 | 5.7 | 33 |
| 20 | 17 | 10 | 6 | 11.0 | 4 | 6 | 6 | 0.5 | 35 |
| 21 | 5 | 4 | 9 | 6.0 | 8 | 6 | 8 | 1.7 | 35 |
| 22 | 8 | 6 | 7 | 7.0 | 8 | 8 | 8 | • | 37 |
| 23 | 0 | 6 | 7 | 4.3 | 0 | 14 | 16 | • | 36 |
| 24 | 15 | 16 | 16 | 15.7 | 16 | 18 | 18 | 0.5 | 35 |
| 25 | 10 | 10 | 8 | 9.3 | 18 | 20 | 20 | • | 35 |
| 26 | 4 | 7 | 11 | 7.3 | 24 | 32 | 2 | 6.3 | 34 |
| 27 | 12 | 7 | 7 | 8.7 | 4 | 4 | 6 | 5.4 | 37 |
| 28 | 0 | 9 | 7 | 5.3 | 0 | 16 | 14 | 5.1 | 42 |
| 29 | 2 | 6 | 12 | 6.7 | 6 | 20 | 20 | 0.6 | 50 |
| 30 | 16 | 17 | 21 | 18.0 | 20 | 20 | 20 | • | 43 |
| 31 | 24 | 22 | 25 | 23.7 | 20 | 20 | 20 | 8.3 | 41 |

Tabela 3. Liczba dni charakterystycznych w bieżącym miesiącu oraz średnia liczba dni charakterystycznych dla tego miesiąca w wieloleciu 1960 - 2000

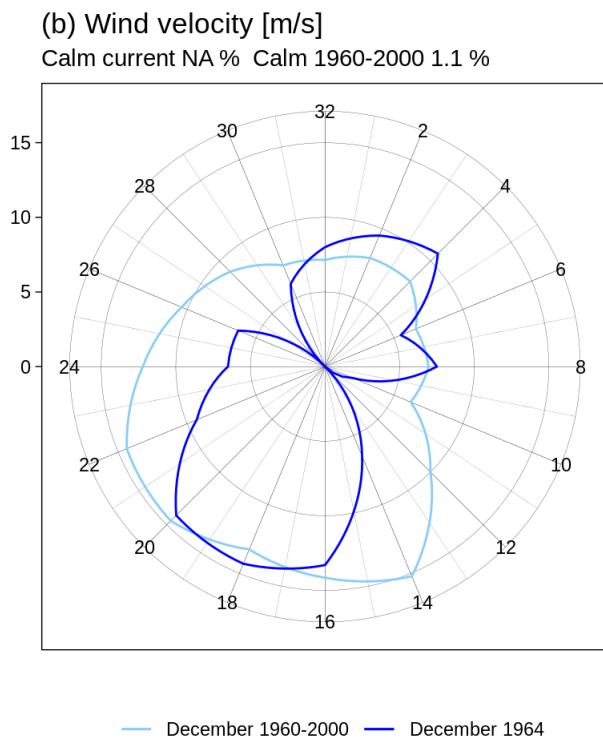
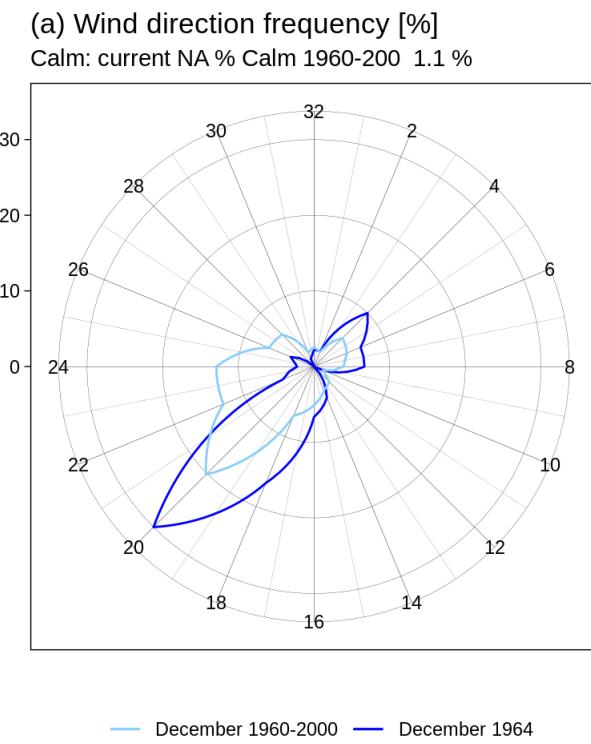
Table 3. Number of days with threshold value in current month and monthly average number of days with threshold value in the 1960- 2000 period

| Nazwa / Name | 1960-2000 | 1964-XII |
|---|-----------|----------|
| Przymrozkowe ($T_{min} < 0^{\circ}\text{C}$) | 30 | 30 |
| Mroźne ($T_{max} < 0^{\circ}\text{C}$) | 21 | 20 |
| Bardzo mroźne ($T_{min} < -10^{\circ}\text{C}$) | 7 | 8 |
| Ciepłe ($T_{max} > 20^{\circ}\text{C}$) | 0 | 0 |
| Gorące ($T_{max} > 25^{\circ}\text{C}$) | 0 | 0 |
| $R > 1 \text{ mm}$ | 16 | 15 |
| $R > 10 \text{ mm}$ | 4 | 0 |
| Liczba dni z pokrywą śnieżną | 30 | 31 |

Tabela 4. Wartości średnie i ekstrema miesięczne na tle charakterystyk miesięcznych dla wielolecia 1960 - 2000

Table 4. Average and extreme monthly values vs. average monthly characteristics for the 1960- 2000 period

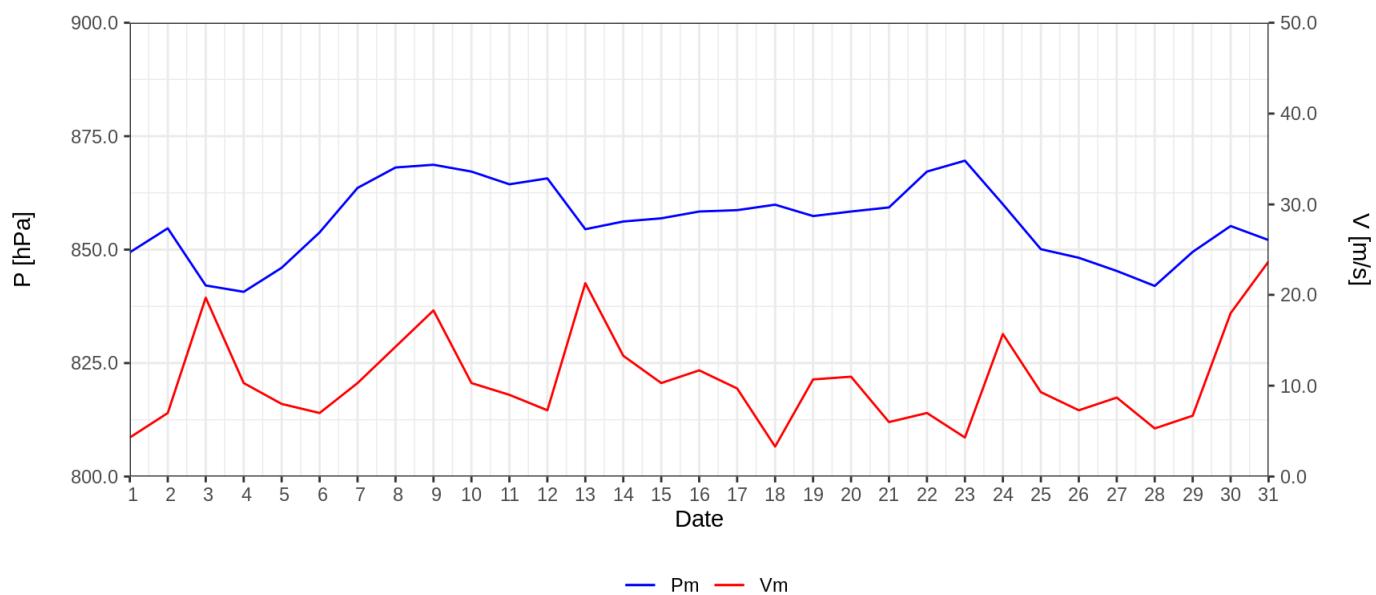
| | Opis | Description | 1960-2000 | 1964-XII |
|--------------------------|---------------------------|-----------------------|--------------------|--------------------|
| T [$^{\circ}\text{C}$] | Średnia miesięczna | Monthly average | -4.6 | -4.9 |
| | Maksymalna średnia dobowa | Maximum daily average | -2.2 | -2.4 |
| | Minimalna średnia dobowa | Minimum daily average | -6.9 | -7.3 |
| | Średnie maksimum | Average maximum | 8.6 (2000-12-01) | 3.6 (1964-12-10) |
| P [hPa] | Absolutne maksimum | Absolute maximum | 13.4 (2000-12-01) | 6.1 (1964-12-16) |
| | Średnie minimum | Average minimum | -19.8 (2000-12-01) | -11.4 (1964-12-10) |
| | Absolutne minimum | Absolute minimum | -22.8 (1962-12-23) | -14.5 (1964-12-30) |
| | Średnia miesięczna | Monthly average | 856.3 | 856.2 |
| V [m/s] | Maksimum | Maximum | 880.9 (1989-12-02) | 869.6 (1964-12-23) |
| | Minimum | Minimum | 819.2 (1976-12-02) | 840.7 (1964-12-04) |
| | Średnia miesięczna | Monthly average | 11.7 | 10.6 |
| R [mm] | Średnie maksimum | Average maximum | 14.8 | 14.2 |
| | Absolutne maksimum | Absolute maximum | 42.0 (1988-12-04) | 27.0 (1964-12-13) |
| | Suma miesięczna | Monthly sum | 120.8 | 68.1 |
| | Maksymalna suma dobowa | Maximum daily sum | 55.9 (1967-12-23) | 8.5 (1964-12-05) |



Ryc. 1. Częstość (a) i prędkość wiatru (b) wg kierunków

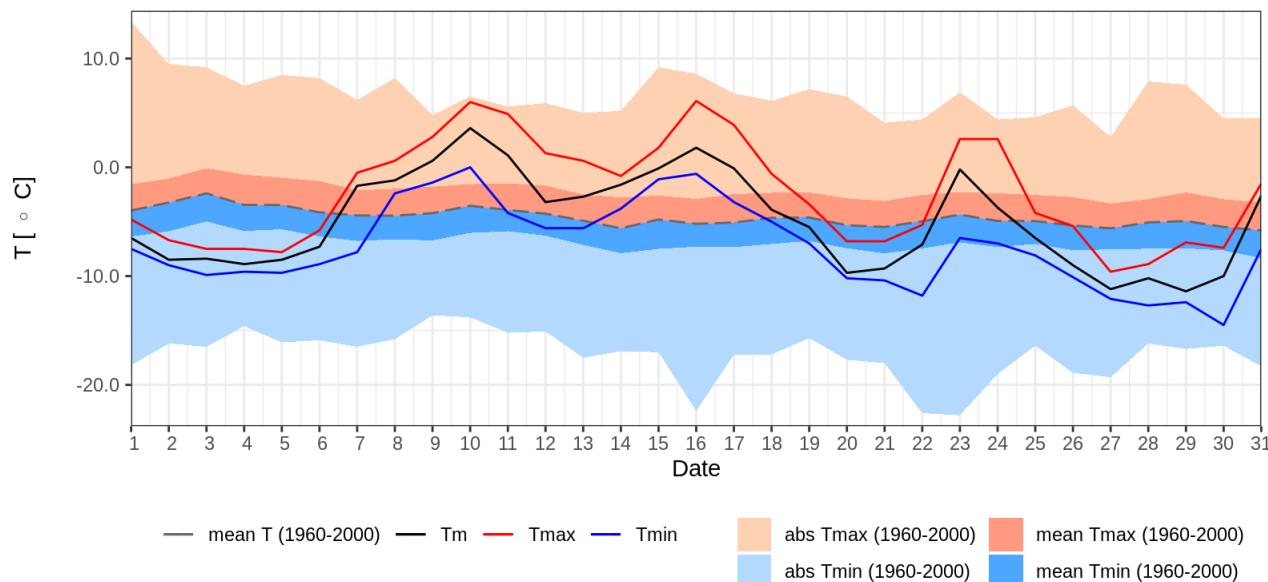
Fig. 1. Wind direction frequency (a) and wind velocity for a given direction (b)

*) W statystyce dotyczącej kierunku wiatru uwzględniono kierunki wiatru odpowiadające skali 16 stopniowej prezentowanej wartościami [2,4,6,8,10,12,14,16,18,20,22,24,26,28,30,32].

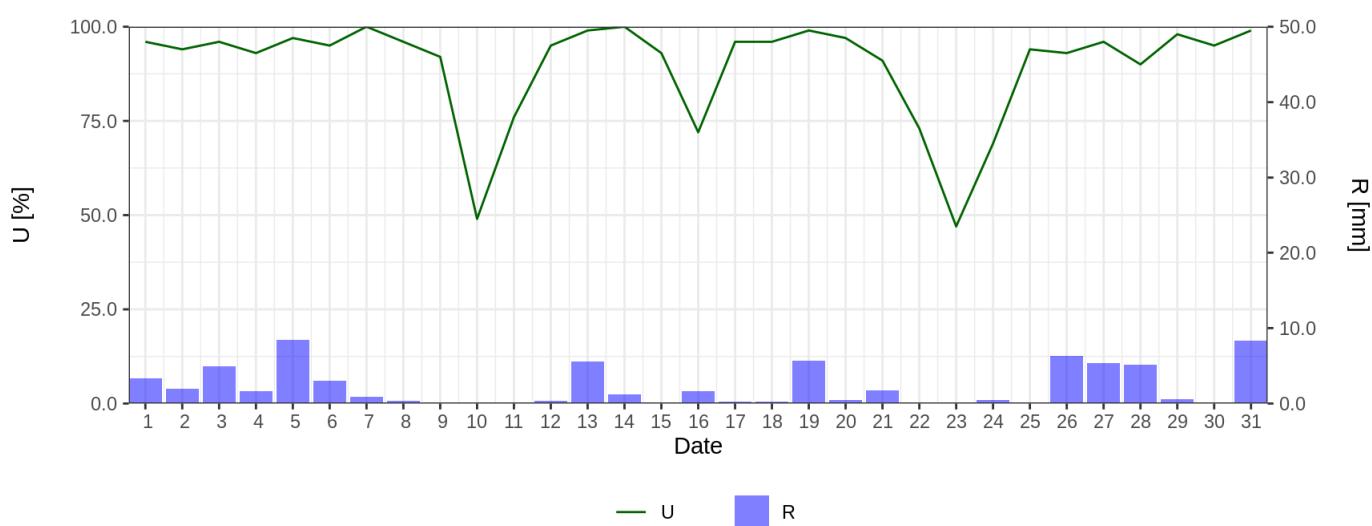


Ryc. 2. Średnie dobowe ciśnienie atmosferyczne i prędkość wiatru

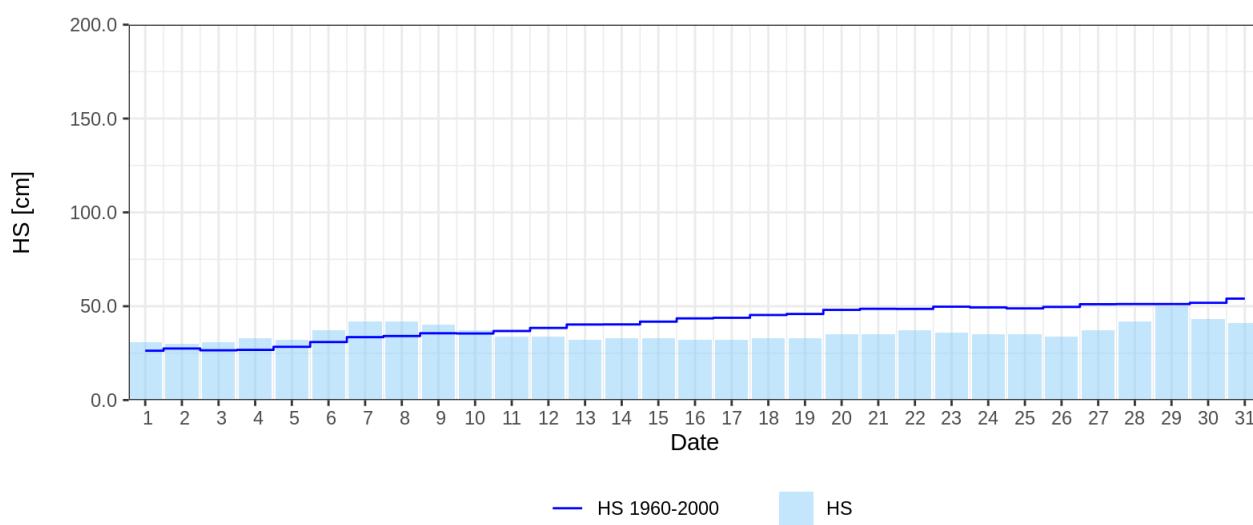
Fig. 2. Daily average air pressure and wind speed



Ryc. 3. Średnia dobowa, minimalna i maksymalna temperatura powietrza dla miesiąca na tle danych z wielolecia 1960 - 2000
Fig. 3. Daily mean, maximum and minimum air temperature for given month and 1960-2000 period



Ryc. 4. Średnia dobowa wilgotność względna powietrza i dobowe sumy opadu atmosferycznego
Fig. 4. Mean daily relative humidity and daily sum of precipitation



Ryc. 5. Wysokość pokrywy śnieżnej
Fig. 5. Snow cover depth